## Elective Course Description (1. Fall Semester)

Subject (English)	Aquatic Plant Ecology		- Semester	Fall	Day/Slot	
科目名 (日本語)	水圏植物生態学					
Course Code		Course Numbering	ABS-APS343E		Period	Oct. – Feb.
Instructor	TBC				Campus	
(Post)					Building	
Faculty	Faculty of Agriculture		Credits	2	Class Room	

Class subject

Interaction between herbivores and marine plants in coastal rocky bottoms

## Object and summary of class

This course provides reproduction, grazing activity, population dynamics of herbivores associated with marine forest. Students will learn marine forestation, and management and enhancement means of sea urchin and abalone stocks associated with their ecological characteristics.

Keywords

Kelp forest, Sea urchin, Barren, Grazing, Population dynamics, Production, Rocky subtidal ecosystem, Global warming

## Goal of study

The goal is to understand how sea urchin and abalone maintain their population associated with seaweeds beds and how enhancement means of seaweed, sea urchin and abalone were developed on the basis of biological and ecological knowledge.

## Contents and progress schedule of class

- 1. Structure and function of marine forest.
- 2. Reproduction of herbivore
- 3. Growth and gonad production of herbivore.
- 4. Grazing activity
- 5. Chemical defense of seaweeds.
- 6. Mechanisms of population maintenance and fluctuation
- 7. Effects of sea urchin grazing on rocky subtidal communities.
- 8. Restoration of "barren"
- 9. Effect of ocean warming and acidification on rocky subtidal communities
- 10. Development of enhancement means of sea urchin and abalone

Preparation	-			
Record and evaluation method		Examination, report and attendance		
Textbook and references		Reference texts:		
		- Lawrence JM (2013) Sea urchins: biology and ecology. Elsevier.		
		- Schiel DR and Foster MS (2015) The biology and ecology of giant kelp		
		forests. University of California Press		
Self study	Review is required.			
In addition	-			